

Worksheet 4.2 & 4.3

1. This table of values shows altitude A , expressed in meters, and temperature, T , expressed in degrees Celsius.

Altitude, A (m)	Temperature, T ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)
610	15.0
1220	11.1
1830	7.1
2440	3.1
3050	-0.8
3660	-4.8

a) Identify the independent and dependent variables.

A altitude independent

T Temp dependent

b) Why is this relation also a function?

Each value of A (domain) has only one value of T (range)

c) Find the domain and range.

domain $\{610, 1220, 1830, 2440, 3050, 3660\}$

Range $\{-4.8, -0.8, 3.1, 7.1, 11.1, 15\}$

2. Indicates which of the following relations are also functions.

a) $\{(1,1), (2,8), (3,27), (4,64)\}$

function

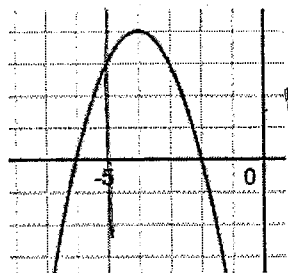
b) $\{(3,4), (3,5), (3,6), (3,7)\}$

Not a function

3. Indicates which of the following relations are also functions.

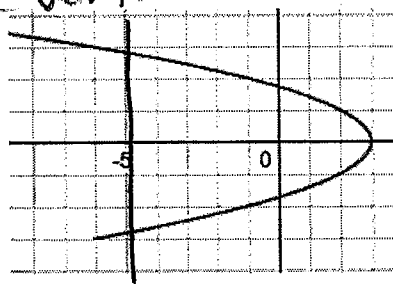
(Use the vertical line test)

a)



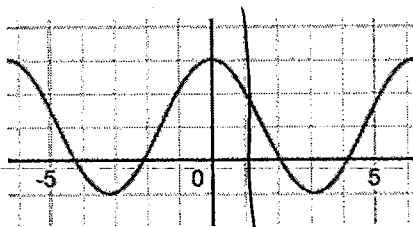
Function

b)



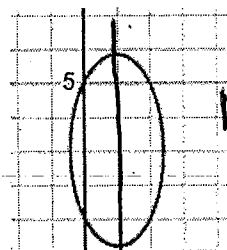
Not a function

c)



Function

d)



Not a function

4. Evaluate the following expressions using the functions below. Show your work.

$$f(x) = 3x - 2$$

a) $f(0)$

$$f(0) = 3(0) - 2$$

$$f(0) = -2$$

d) $f(-5)$

$$f(-5) = 3(-5) - 2$$

$$f(-5) = -15 - 2$$

$$f(-5) = -17$$

g) $f\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)$

$$f\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) = 3\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) - 2$$

$$f\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) = 2 - 2$$

$$f\left(\frac{2}{3}\right) = 0$$

$$h(x) = 3x^2 + 1$$

b) $h(2)$

$$h(2) = 3(2)^2 + 1$$

$$h(2) = 3(4) + 1$$

$$h(2) = 12 + 1$$

$$h(2) = 13$$

e) $h(-5)$

$$h(-5) = 3(-5)^2 + 1$$

$$h(-5) = 3(25) + 1$$

$$h(-5) = 75 + 1$$

$$h(-5) = 76$$

h) $h(\sqrt{10})$

$$h(\sqrt{10}) = 3(\sqrt{10})^2 + 1$$

$$h(\sqrt{10}) = 3(10) + 1$$

$$h(\sqrt{10}) = 30 + 1$$

$$h(\sqrt{10}) = 31$$

$$p(n) = n^2 - 5n + 7$$

c) $p(0)$

$$p(0) = 0^2 - 5(0) + 7$$

$$p(0) = 0 - 0 + 7$$

$$p(0) = 7$$

f) $p(-2)$

$$p(-2) = (-2)^2 - 5(-2) + 7$$

$$p(-2) = 4 + 10 + 7$$

$$p(-2) = 21$$

i) $p(m-2)$

$$p(m-2) = (m-2)^2 - 5(m-2) + 7$$

$$p(m-2) = (m-2)(m-2) - 5m + 10 + 7$$

$$p(m-2) = m^2 - 2m - 2m + 4 + 5m + 17$$

$$p(m-2) = m^2 - 9m + 21$$

5. Given the function $f(n) = 5n - 3$. Determine the value of n when:

a) $f(n) = 27$

$$27 = 5n - 3$$

$$30 = 5n$$

$$6 = n$$

b) $f(n) = -13$

$$-13 = 5n - 3$$

$$-10 = 5n$$

$$-2 = n$$

6. Given the function $g(x) = 13 - 7x$. Determine the value of x when:

a) $g(x) = -22$

$$-22 = 13 - 7x$$

$$-35 = -7x$$

$$5 = x$$

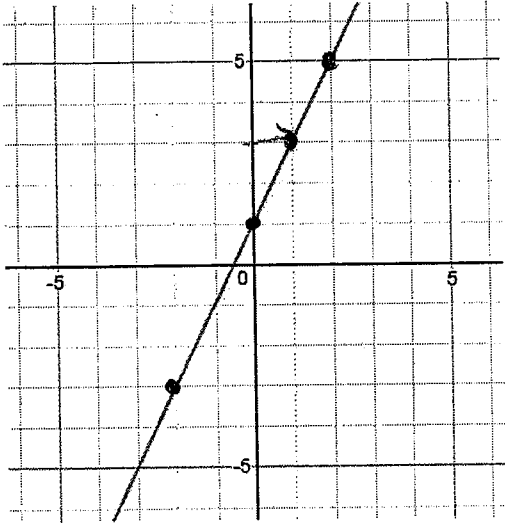
b) $g(x) = 48$

$$48 = 13 - 7x$$

$$35 = -7x$$

$$-5 = x$$

7. Given the graph of the function $f(x)$, determine :



a) $f(1) = \underline{5}$

b) $f(-2) = \underline{-3}$

c) $f(2) = \underline{9}$

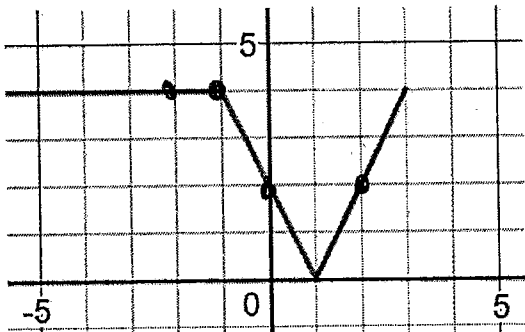
d) $x = \underline{0}$ when $f(x) = 1$

$y=1$

e) $x = \underline{1}$ when $f(x) = 3$

$y=3$

8. Given the graph of the function $h(x)$, determine :



a) $h(2) = \underline{1}$

b) $h(0) = \underline{1}$

c) $h(-1) = \underline{2}$

d) $h(-2) = \underline{2}$

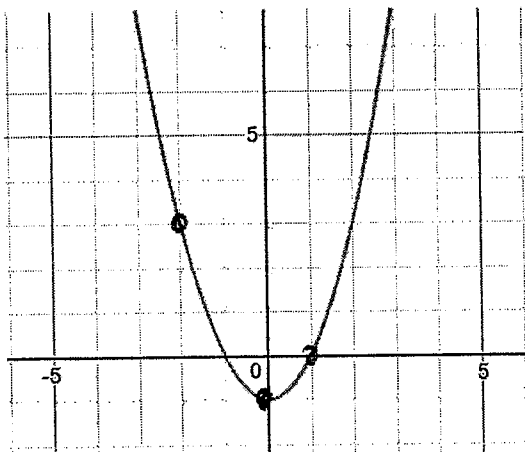
e) $x = \underline{1}$ when $h(x) = 0$

$y=0$

f) $x = \underline{0}$ when $h(x) = 2$

$y=2$

9. Given the graph of the function $j(x)$, determine:



a) $j(0) = \underline{-1}$

b) $j(1) = \underline{0}$

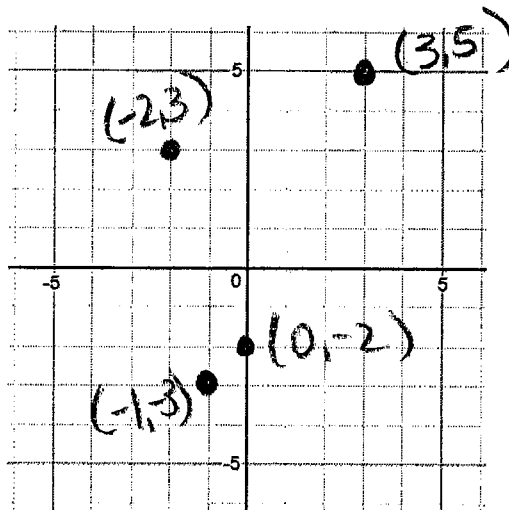
c) $j(-2) = \underline{3}$

d) $x = \underline{-2 \text{ or } 2}$ when $j(x) = 3$

$y=3$

10. Expresses the following statements as ordered pairs, and then plot the points.

- a) $f(3) = 5$ (3, 5)
 b) $f(-2) = 3$ (-2, 3)
 c) $f(-1) = -3$ (-1, -3)
 d) $f(0) = -2$ (0, -2)



11. The function $C = 3.50 + 2.25d$ describes the cost, C dollars, for a taxi ride for distance, d kilometre, travelled.

a) Write the function in function notation.

$$C(d) = 3.5 + 2.25d$$

b) Determine the value of $C(50)$. Clearly explain what these numbers represent.

$$C(50) = 3.5 + 2.25(50)$$

$$C(50) = 3.5 + 112.5$$

$$C(50) = 116$$

50 Km will cost \$116

c) The airport is 18.5 km from KSS. How much would it cost to take a taxi from the airport to KSS ?

$$d = 18.5$$

$$C(18.5) = 3.5 + 2.25(18.5)$$

$$C(18.5) = 3.5 + 41.625$$

$$C(18.5) = 45.125$$

$$C(18.5) = \$45.13$$

d) How far can you travel by taxi if you have \$100 ?

$$100 = 3.5 + 2.25d$$

$$96.5 = 2.25d$$

$$\frac{96.5}{2.25} = d$$

$$d = 42.888$$

$$d = 42.9 \text{ Km}$$